# **42<sup>nd</sup> International Precious Metals Conference**

June 9-13, 2018 J.W. Marriott, San Antonio Peter Quinter, Esq.

## **Contact Information**



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Miami, Florida



#### Do you have questions about importing/exporting?

### http://www.grcustomslaw.com



## GRAY ROBINSON ATTORNEYS AT LAW



# U.S. Customs' Compliance and Investigations of Gold Dealers





**SOUTH FLORIDA** 

Firm behind gold-fueled, Miamibased money-laundering racket fined \$15 million



BY JAY WEAVER

jweaver@miamiherald.com



March 16, 2018 12:31 PM Updated March 16, 2018 09:54 PM



THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

SOUTHERN DISTRICT of FLORIDA

#### Department of Justice

U.S. Attorney's Office

Southern District of Florida

FOR |MMED|ATE RELEASE

Friday, March 16, 2018

#### U.S. Gold Refinery Pleads Guilty to Charge of Failure to Maintain Adequate Anti-Money Laundering Program



THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

SOUTHERN DISTRICT of FLORIDA

#### Department of Justice

U.S. Attorney's Office

Southern District of Florida

FOR MMEDIATE RELEASE

Tuesday, January 9, 2018

#### Four Peruvian Members of Multi-Billion Dollar, International Gold Money Laundering Scheme Indicted



9. Entry of Goods by Means of False Statements. False documents, statements, and fraudulent practices are frequently used to gain entry of illegally mined gold into the United States, for instance, by manufacturing false invoices or making false statements as to the country of origin in connection with customs declarations. Entry of goods by means of false statements is a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 542, and is therefore a specified unlawful activity under Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956(c)(7)(D).

## GRAY ROBINSON



Wells Fargo Bank MAC N09777-112-PRO P.O. Box 5106 Sioux Falls, SD 57117-5106

May 17, 2018

BEACH FL

Account Number(s) ending in: 7600

Dear Customer(s):

Wells Fargo performs ongoing reviews of its account relationships in connection with the Bank's responsibilities to oversee and manage risks in its banking operations. We recently reviewed your account relationship and, as a result of this review, we have decided to close the above-referenced account(s). On June 21, 2018, the account(s) will no longer accept deposits and will be closed at the end of business on July 5, 2018. You may elect to close the account(s) before this date.

The Bank's risk assessment process and the results of this process are confidential, and the Bank's decision to close your account(s) is final. Please note that the Bank reserves the right to close the subject account(s) sooner than July 5, 2018, if circumstances arise that warrant such an earlier closing.

## GRAY ROBINSON

If your account(s) allows check writing, checks drawn against your account(s) that are presented to the Bank after July 5, 2018, will be returned unpaid. A cashier's check for the amount in your account(s) will be mailed to you within ten (10) days of the date your account(s) are closed.

If you have any payments directly deposited to your account(s), these payments will no longer be accepted after your account(s) are closed. You should, therefore, make other arrangements to receive any such payments. Similarly, any payments you make to others that are automatically withdrawn from your account(s) will be discontinued after your account(s) are closed. Therefore, if you presently have any such automatic payments withdrawn from your account(s), you also should make arrangements to ensure that these payments continue to be made on time.

For assistance or if you have any questions, please call us at 1-888-231-0757, Monday – Friday from 6:00 a.m. to 6:30 p.m., or Saturday from 7:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m., Pacific Time.

Sincerely,

Prevention Contact Center



FinCEN has the authority to investigate dealers in precious metals, precious stones, or jewels for compliance with and violation of the BSA pursuant to 31 C.F.R. § 1010.810, which grants FinCEN "[o]verall authority for enforcement and compliance, including coordination and direction of procedures and activities of all other agencies exercising delegated authority under this chapter."

Dealers in precious metals, precious stones, or jewels are persons in the United States who are in the business of purchasing and selling covered goods and who, during the prior calendar or tax year: (i) purchased more than \$50,000 in covered goods; and (ii) received more than \$50,000 in gross proceeds from the sale of covered goods.<sup>2</sup> Covered goods include precious metals, precious stones, jewels, and finished goods that derive 50 percent or more of their value from jewels, precious metals, or precious stones contained in or attached to such finished goods.<sup>3</sup>



FinCEN has delegated to the Internal Revenue Service, through the Small Business/Self-Employed Division ("IRS SB/SE"), authority to examine dealers in precious metals, precious stones, or jewels for compliance with the BSA and its implementing regulations.

B.A.K. failed to appropriately assess its money laundering and terrorist financing risks, conducted almost no due diligence on many of its highest risk customers, and failed to implement effective procedures to identify red flags or to conduct inquiries when such red flags were present, among other things. B.A.K.'s failures exposed the U.S. financial system to serious risks of money laundering and terrorist financing, given its transactional activity.



The BSA and its implementing regulations require dealers in precious metals, precious stones, or jewels to develop, implement, and maintain an effective written AML program that is reasonably designed to prevent the dealer from being used to facilitate money laundering and the financing of terrorist activities. B.A.K. was required to implement an AML program that, at a minimum: (a) incorporates policies, procedures and internal controls based on the dealer's assessment of the money laundering and terrorist financing risks associated with its line(s) of business; (b) designates an individual responsible for assuring day to day compliance with the program and BSA requirements; (c) provides training for appropriate personnel including training in the detection of suspicious transactions; and (d) provides for independent review to monitor and maintain an adequate program.



To resolve this matter, and only for that purpose, B.A.K., Bogos Karaoglanyan, and Arman Karaoglanyan ("the Parties") consent to this assessment of a civil money penalty in the sum of \$200,000; the Parties consent to the UNDERTAKING; and the Parties admit that their conduct violated the Bank Secrecy Act.



6601 NW 25th Street Miami, FL 33122



#### NOTICE OF SEIZURE AND INFORMATION TO CLAIMANTS NON-CAFRA FORM

OCT 3 0 2017

Peter Quinter, Esquire 401 East Las Olas Boulevard Suite 1000 Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301

Re: Case Number: 20175206

Dear Mr. Quinter:

This is to notify you that *U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)* seized the property described below at Miami International Airport on August 14, 2017:

Describe property: Approximately (7) Gold Bars

The appraised domestic value of the property is: \$156,545.00.

The property was seized and is subject to forfeiture under the provisions of title 19 United States Code, section 1497, because it was not properly declared to Customs and Border Protection.



#### ELECTION OF PROCEEDINGS - NON-CAFRA FORM

NOTE: PLEASE READ THE LETTER NOTICE OF SEIZURE AND INFORMATION FOR CLAIMANTS BEFORE YOU FILL OUT THIS FORM. THIS FORM SHOULD BE COMPLETED AND RETURNED TO U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION (CBP) AT Post Office Box 52-2207, Miami, Florida 33152-2207.

I understand that property in which I have an interest has been seized by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)/U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) under Case Number:

Check ONLY ONE of the five following choices:

- 1. I REQUEST THAT CBP CONSIDER MY PETITION ADMINISTRATIVELY BEFORE FORFEITURE PROCEEDINGS ARE INITIATED. My petition is attached. By making this request, I understand that I am giving up my right to (1) immediately begin administrative forfeiture proceedings, as provided by 19 U.S.C. § 1607 and 19 C.F.R. § 162.45, or (2) have the case immediately referred to the U.S. Attorney for court action, as provided by 19 U.S.C. § 1608 and 19 C.F.R. § 162.47. If administrative forfeiture has begun, it will be stopped until my petition is considered. However, I understand that at any time I can request, in writing, that you begin administrative forfeiture proceedings, and you will continue to consider my petition. I also understand that at any time I can file a claim and bond with CBP and CBP's consideration of my petition will stop and the case will be sent to the U.S. Attorney's Office for court action.
- 2. IREQUEST THAT CBP CONSIDER MY OFFER IN COMPROMISE
  ADMINISTRATIVELY BEFORE FORFEITURE PROCEEDINGS ARE INITIATED. My offer is attached. By making this request, I understand that I am giving up my right to (1) immediately begin administrative forfeiture proceedings, as provided by 19 U.S.C. § 1607 and 19 C.F.R. § 162.45, or (2) have the case immediately referred to the U.S. Attorney for court action, as provided by 19 U.S.C. § 1608 and 19 C.F.R. § 162.47. If administrative forfeiture has begun, it will be stopped until my offer is considered. However, I understand that while my offer is under consideration I can request, in writing, that CBP begin administrative forfeiture proceedings, and CBP will continue to consider my offer. I also understand that while my offer is under consideration I can file a claim and cost bond with CBP and CBP's consideration of my offer will stop and the case will be sent to the U.S. Attorney's Office for court action.
- 3. I <u>ABANDON</u> THE PROPERTY AND I REQUEST THAT CBP BEGIN ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS TO FORFEIT THE PROPERTY. Please immediately begin publication of the notice of seizure and intent to forfeit. I abandon any claim or interest in the property.
- 4. I REQUEST THAT CBP SEND MY CASE FOR <u>COURT ACTION</u>. Please immediately refer the case to the U.S. Attorney's Office for the institution of judicial forfeiture proceedings. I am filing/will file a claim and bond with CBP.
- 5. I REQUEST THAT CBP BEGIN <u>ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS</u> TO FORFEIT THE PROPERTY. Please immediately begin publication of the notice of seizure and intent to forfeit the property, and consider any petition or offer in compromise which I may timely file. I understand that within thirty (30) days of the first publication of the notice, I can request that CBP send the case to the U.S. Attorney's Office for institution of judicial forfeiture proceedings.

## GRAY ROBINSON

6601 NW 25th Street, RM 203 Miami, FL 33122



JAN 2 6 2018

Peter A. Quinter Gray Robinson Attorneys at Law 333 S.E. 2<sup>nd</sup> Avenue Suite 3200 Miami, FL 33131

RE: 2017-5206-

Dear Mr. Quinter:

This is in response to your client's,

Petition, dated May 29, 2017, seeking administrative relief from forfeiture of approximately six (6) each yellow colored bars with carrying bag. The property was seized on March 23, 2017, under the provisions of title 18, United States Code, section 545.

In accordance with regulations, this matter was forwarded to our Headquarters Office for review and determination, which we have now received (copy enclosed). Based on their findings it has been determined that relief is granted. Accordingly, the forfeiture will be remitted under the following conditions:

1) Execution and return of the enclosed Hold Harmless Agreement.

Upon receipt of the above listed items, this office will issue a disposition order authorizing release of the property. Please provide the name, address, and phone number of a <u>local</u> contact with whom you authorize to retrieve the property. Failure to provide this information may delay the release.

You have thirty (30) days from the date of this letter to comply with the decision, or, in accordance with 19 CFR 171.61, to file a supplemental petition. If no response is received within thirty (30) days, administrative forfeiture proceedings will commence, and the Notice of Seizure and Intent to Forfeit the property described above will be published for thirty (30) consecutive days at <a href="https://www.forfeiture.gov">www.forfeiture.gov</a> beginning on or about thirty (30) days from the date of this letter.





U.S. Department of Homeland Security Washington, DC 20229

JAN 2 4 2018

U.S. Customs and Border Protection

OT:RR:BSTC:PEN H293141 BtB

Fines, Penalties and Forfeitures Officer U.S. Customs and Border Protection 6601 NW 25<sup>th</sup> Street Miami, FL 33122

Re: Case No. 2017-5206-

Six Gold Bars; 18 U.S.C. § 545

Dear Sir:

This letter is in response to your memorandum dated December 5, 2017, with which you forwarded a netition for relief dated May 29, 2017, filed by licensed Customs broker on behalf of

("Petitioner"), in Case No. 2017-5206- Petitioner seeks remission from forfeiture of six yellow colored bars with carrying bag which were seized by U.S. Customs and Border Protection ("CBP") on March 23, 2017, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 545.

After review of the petition, it is our decision to grant relief and remit forfeiture in this case. Please notify Petitioner of our decision and arrange for return of the seized articles. You may enclose a copy of this letter with your notification.

Sincerely,

George Frederick McCray Supervisory Attorney-Advisor/Chief-Penalties Branch Office of Trade-Regulations & Rulings U.S. Customs & Border Protection



- I. Importation Process
- II. Declaration to U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)
  - A. Value
  - B. Tariff Classification
  - C. Country of Origin

#### III. Investigation by CBP

- A. Request for Information
- B. Notice of Action
- C. Penalty or Criminal Prosecution

## ENTRY SUMMARY CBP Form 7501

DEPARTMENT OF HO U.S. Customs and	Filer Code/Entry No.     Entry Type			3. Summary Dat	e			
	UMMARY		4. Surety No.	5. Bond Ty	ond Type 6. Port Code 7. Entry D		7. Entry Date	
8. Importing Carrier	9. Mode	of Transport	10. Country of Origin 11.			11. Import Date		
12. B/L or AWB No. 13. Manufacturer ID			14. Exporting Country 1			15. Export Date		
16. I.T. No. 17. I.T. Date 18. Missing Docs			19. Foreign Port of Lading 20. U.S. Port of Unlading					
21. Location of Goods/G.O. No. 2	22. Consignee N	lo.	23. Importer No. 24. Reference No.					-
25. Ultimate Consignee Name and A	26. Importer of	of Record N	ame and	Address				
City	State	Zip	City			State	Zip	
50.000 (CH )			32.		33.	State	2ip 34.	$\dashv$
	100 10 10 10 10 10 10	3 / 8			SUS Rat		Duty and I.R. Tax	
Line A. HTSUS No. A.			C. IR	OA/CVD R C Rate sa No.	tate	Dollars Ce	nts	
Other Fee Summary for Block 39	35. Total Ente	ered Value		E ONLY			TOTALS	
	s		A. LIQ CODE	B. As	certained	Duty	37. Duty	
	Total Other F	ees	REASON CO	DE C. As	certained	Tax	38, Tax	
36. DECLARATION OF IMPORTE OR PURCHASER) OR AUTHORIZE		O (OWNER		D. As	certained	Other	39. Other	
i declare that I am the Importer of r purchaser, or consignee for CBP purpos		and the second second second second second second		E. As	certained	Total	40. Total	
or purchaser or agent thereof. I further prices set forth in the invoices are true, to value or price are true to the best of m of my knowledge and belief the true price goods or services provided to the seller-I will immediately furnish to the appropria-	declare that the m OR  was not my knowledge and ses, values, quanti of the merchandis	erchandise was of obtained pursuant to a belief. I also declare ti ties, rebates, drawback se either free or at reduc	purchase or agre hat the statemen s, fees, commiss sed cost are fully	eement to put ts in the docu ions, and roy disclosed.	chase and ments her	the statem ein filed full	ents in the invoices as y disclose to the best	
41, DECLARANT NAME		TLE		NATURE			DATE	
42. Broker/Filer Information (Name,	43, Broker/Importer File No.							
						СВР	Form 7501 (06/09	9)



#### Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (2018) HTS 7108.12.50

#### Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (2018) Revision 5

Annotated for Statistical Reporting Purposes

XIV 71-8

Heading/ Stat					Rates of Duty			
Subheading	Suf-	Article Description	of		. 1	2		
	fix		Quantity	General	Special			
7108		Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semimanufactured forms, or in powder form: Nonmonetary:						
7108.11.00	00	Powder	g	Free		Free		
7108.12 7108.12.10		Other unwrought forms: Bullion and dore		Free		Free		
	13	Bullion: Containing by weight not less than 99.95 percent of gold	Au g					
	17	Other	Au g					
	20	Dore	Au g					
7108.12.50		Other		4.1%	Free (A, AU, BH, CA, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, MX, OM, P, PA, PE, SG)	65%		
	10	Containing by weight not less than 99.95 percent of gold	Au g		1 2,00,			
	50	Other	Au g					



## Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (2018) HTS 7112

7112		Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal; other waste and scrap containing precious metal or precious metal compounds, of a kind used principally for the recovery of precious metal:			
7112.30.00	00	Ash containing precious metal or precious metal compounds	kg	Free	Free
7112.91.00	00	Other: Of gold, including metal clad with gold but excluding sweepings containing other precious metals	g Au g	Free	Free
7112.92.00	00	Of platinum, including metal clad with platinum but excluding sweepings containing other precious metals	g Pt g	Free	Free
7112.99.00	00	Other	g	Free	Free



#### Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (2018)

#### Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (2018) Revision 5

Annotated for Statistical Reporting Purposes

XIV 71-10

Heading/ Sta			Unit		Rates of Duty			
Subheading	Suf-	Suf- Article Description			1	2		
	fix		Quantity	General	Special			
		III. JEWELRY, GOLDSMITHS' AND SILVERSMITHS' WARES AND OTHER ARTICLES						
113		Articles of jewelry and parts thereof, of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal:						
		Of precious metal whether or not plated or clad with precious metal:						
113.11		Of silver, whether or not plated or clad with other precious metal:						
7113.11.10	00	Rope, curb, cable, chain and similar articles produced in continuous lengths, all the foregoing, whether or not cut to specific lengths and whether or not set with imitation pearls or imitation gemstones, suitable for use in the manufacture of						
		articles provided for in this heading	X	6.3%	Free (A, AU, BH, CA, CL, CO, D, E, IL, JO, KR, MA, MX, OM, P, PA, PE, SG)	80%		



# REQUEST FOR INFORMATION CBP FORM 28

		DEPARTMENT OF U.S. Customs a						OMB No. 1651-0023 Exp. 05-31-2011	
						1.0	ate of Requ	iest	
			OR INFORMATION OF R 151.11	ON		2. [	ate of Entry	and Importation	
3. Manufa	acturer/Selle	er/Shipper	4. Carrier			5. E	ntry No.		
5a. Invoic	e Descripti	on of Merchandise		5b. Inv	roice No.	6. H	TSUS Item	No.	
7. Country	y of Origin/	Exportation		8. CBF	8. CBP Broker and Reference or File No.				
9. TO:				10. FR	юм:				
Production have provid Border Pro was suppli	n of Docum ded the infor tection at oth ed, and furni	ents and/or Information Remation requested on this form her ports, please indicate the sh a copy of your reply to this	quired by Law: If you to U.S. Customs and port of entry to which it office, if possible.	•	11a. Port			Information ished	
General I		and Instructions on Re			10.1	DI E	h b de de este el	14(-)	
☐ A.	Are you this mer	related (see reverse) in a chandise? If you are relate ship, and explain how this	ny way to the seller o	he	Please Furnish Indicated Item(s)  Copy of contract (or purchase order and seller's confirmation thereof) covering this transaction, and any revisions thereto.				
		paid or payable for the merchandise.		□ В.	Descriptive or illustrative literature or information explaining what the merchandise is, where and how it is used, and exactly how it operates.				
				_ c.	weight and	n of compone the actual c ly into the fir	ost of the co	als, or ingredients by emponents at the time e.	
□ В.		and give details of any ades incurred in this transac		□ D.	Submit sar Article nun	nples: nber and des	cription		
	(1) p				from conta	iner			
		ommissions			mark(s)an	d number			
	(4) a				Samples c	onsumed in	analysis, and requested,	d other samples whose will not normally be	
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	Officer Mes	Use additional sheets if m	ore space is needed.	)					
	6. ICATION	It is required that an apprint response to the inform							
furnished h response to	o this inquiry	pon this form in	6a. Name and Title/Po Importer, or Corpo			16c. Teleph		16d, Date	
from the sh	nipment cove	erovided were taken ered by this entry.				. So. Telepii		.54. 546	
17. CBP (	Officer		18	18. Team Designation 19. Telephone No.			one No.		

CBP Form 28 (02/02)



## NOTICE OF ACTION CBP FORM 29

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY U.S. Customs and Border Protection

#### NOTICE OF ACTION

9 CFR 152.2

A. DATE OF IMPORTATION  A. DATE OF IMPORTATION  A. DATE OF IMPORTATION  A. CBP BROKER AND FILE NO.  11. FROM  11. FROM  11. FROM  11. FROM  11. FROM  2. THE FOLLOWING ACTION WHICH WILL RESULT IN AN INCREASE IN DUTIES,—  IF YOU DISAGREE WITH THIS PROPOSED ACTION, PLEASE FUNNISH YOUR REASONS IN WRITING TO THIS OFFICE WITHIN 20 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF THIS NOTICE. AFTER 20 DAYS THE ENTRY WILL BE LIQUIDATION PROCESS AND IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR REVIEW IN THIS OFFICE.  TYPE OF ACTION  A. RATE ADVANCE  VALUE ADVANCE  VALUE ADVANCE  C. SCESS WEIGHT OUANTITY  D. OTHER (See below)  3. EXPLANATION (Refer to Action letter designations above)	his is NOT a Notice of L	iquidation		132	DATE OF THIS NOTICE
DESCRIPTION OF MERCHANDISE  2. THE FOLLOWING ACTION WHICH WILL RESULT IN AN INCREASE IN DUTIES,—  IS PROPOSED.  IF YOU DISAGREE WITH THIS PROPOSED ACTION, PLEASE FURNISH YOUR REASONS IN WRITING TO THIS OFFICE WITHIN 20 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF THIS NOTICE, AFTER 20 DAYS THE ENTRY WILL BE LICUIDATED AS PROPOSED.  THAS BEEN TAKEN.  THE ENTRY IS IN THE LIQUIDATION PROCESS AND IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR REVIEW IN THIS OFFICE.  TYPE OF ACTION  A. RATE ADVANCE  VALUE ADVANCE  C. B. WEIGHT QUANTITY  D. OTHER (See below)  I. EXPLANATION (Refer to Action letter designations above)	CARRIER	3. DATE OF IMPO	RTATION	4. DATE OF ENTRY	5. ENTRY NO.
THE FOLLOWING ACTION WHICH WILL RESULT IN AN INCREASE IN DUTIES,—  IF YOU DISAGREE WITH THIS PROPOSED ACTION, PLEASE FURNISH YOUR REASONS IN WRITING TO THIS OFFICE WITHIN 20 DAY'S FROM THE DATE OF THIS NOTICE. AFTER 20 DAY'S THE ENTRY WILL BE LIQUIDATED AS PROPOSED.  THE ENTRY IS IN THE LIQUIDATION PROCESS AND IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR REVIEW IN THIS OFFICE.  TYPE OF ACTION A. RATE ADVANCE  B. VALUE ADVANCE  C. EXCESS WEIGHT QUANTITY  D. OTHER (See below)  EXPLANATION (Refer to Action letter designations above)	MFR/SELLER/SHIPPER	7. COUNTRY		8. CBP BROKER AND FILE NO.	
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TYPE OF ACTION  A. RATE ADVANCE  B. VALUE ADVANCE  C. EXCESS WEIGHT QUANTITY  D. OTHER (See below)  EXPLANATION (Refer to Action letter designations above)		ON WHICH WILL RES	IF YOU DISA FURNISH YOU IN 20 DAYS DAYS THE I	AGREE WITH THIS PROPOSED OUR REASONS IN WRITING TO FROM THE DATE OF THIS NO ENTRY WILL BE LIQUIDATED A	D THIS OFFICE WITH- TICE. AFTER 20 AS PROPOSED.
B. VALUE ADVANCE C. EXCESS WEIGHT QUANTITY D. OTHER (See below)  EXPLANATION (Refer to Action letter designations above)	HAS BEEN TAK	EN.			
C.   EXCESS   WEIGHT   QUANTITY D.   OTHER (See below)  EXPLANATION (Refer to Action letter designations above)	TYPE OF ACTION	Α.	RATE ADV	ANCE	
D. OTHER (See below)  EXPLANATION (Refer to Action letter designations above)		В.	VALUE AD	VANCE	
EXPLANATION (Refer to Action letter designations above)					QUANTITY
CBP OFFICER (Print or Type)  15. TEAM DESIGNATION  16. TELEPHONE					
TV. Field Field					



HQ H291690 January 18, 2018

Category: Valuation

Re: Valuation of Unwrought Gold and Silver Dore and Bullion

You requested a ruling, pursuant to 19 C.F.R. Part 177, regarding an acceptable appraisement of gold or silver bullion or dore imported for assaying and refining.

At the time of exportation to the United States, the amount of gold or silver in a shipment can only be estimated by the shipper.

Although the estimates are expected to be close to actuals, the actual metal content in a shipment will determined based on an assay to be performed by RMC. RMC intends to enter into CBP's "ACE Reconciliation Prototype" and seeks a ruling as to the method for determining reconciled values within the time required for the filing of the reconciliation entry.

What is the correct method of appraisement of the imported gold and silver bullion and dore?

The primary method of appraisement is transaction value, defined as "the price actually paid or payable for the merchandise when sold for exportation to the United States" plus the value of certain statutorily enumerated additions.

RMC claims there is no "sale" for exportation between RMC and the shippers because the goods will have been imported for refining and assay by RMC under a service, and not a sales, agreement.

We find no sale will occur between the parties and transaction value cannot be used as the basis of appraisement.



#### Fallback method

value should be determined in accordance with section 402(f) of the TAA, known as the "fallback method. Under the "fallback method," you argue that it would be reasonable and proper to determine dutiable value on the basis of the actual gold or silver content in the imported shipments, per RMC's assay, multiplied by the price of gold or silver as determined by the London Fix at the opening of trading on the day a shipment is exported.

If and when RMC or a third party does buy the metals, the price paid will be the price listed on a commodities market, primarily the London Fix price.

Value may be based off estimates at importation and reconciled after RMC assays the metals and the actual Troy ounce content is known.

As set forth above, the subject merchandise may be appraised under the "fallback" method based on the "London Fix" price on the date of export multiplied by the actual Troy ounce content of precious metal in the shipment as determined by the assay conducted by RMC after importation.

Monika R. Brenner, Chief Valuation and Special Programs Branch



Los Angeles, California
PUBLIC BULLETIN



Number: LA16-025 Date: 0CT - 4 2016

Subject: Clearance of Hand-Carried Shipments in Passenger Operations

#### PURPOSE:

The purpose of this public bulletin is to provide procedures for the clearance of hand-carried shipments arriving with a passenger in Passenger Operations at Los Angeles International Airport (LAX). This public bulletin supersedes Public Bulletin LA 03-027 dated July 8, 2003.

www.gray-robinson.com

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# International Precious Metals 42<sup>nd</sup> Conference

June 9-13, 2018
JW Marriott San Antonio
Hill Country Resort & Spa
Peter Quinter